[**Правила чтения в английском языке**](http://study-english.info/reading_rules.php)

[**Английский алфавит**](http://study-english.info/alphabet.php)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **№** | **БУКВА** | **ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ** | **№** | **БУКВА** | **ТРАНСКРИПЦИЯ** |  |
| 1. | **A a** | [ ei ] | 14. | **N n** | [ en ] |
| 2. | **B b** | [ bi: ] | 15. | **O o** | [ əu ] |
| 3. | **C c** | [ si: ] | 16. | **P p** | [ pi: ] |
| 4. | **D d** | [di: ] | 17. | **Q q** | [ kju: ] |
| 5. | **E e** | [ i: ] | 18. | **R r** | [ a:(r) ] |
| 6. | **F f** | [ ef ] | 19. | **S s** | [ es ] |
| 7. | **G g** | [ d3i: ] | 20. | **T t** | [ ti: ] |
| 8. | **H h** | [ eit∫ ] | 21. | **U u** | [ ju: ] |
| 9. | **I i** | [ ai ] | 22. | **V v** | [ vi: ] |
| 10. | **J j** | [ d3ei ] | 23. | **W w** | ['dΛblju:] |
| 11. | **K k** | [ kei ] | 24. | **X x** | [ eks ] |
| 12. | **L l** | [ el ] | 25. | **Y y** | [ wai ] |
| 13. | **M m** | [ em ] | 26. | **Z z** | [ zed ] |

[**Чтение гласных букв**](http://study-english.info/reading_rules.php)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Алфавитное название буквы** | **В конце слова** | | | |
| **гласная** | **согласная** | **гласная + r** | **гласная +re  (+ согласная)** |
| **I** | **II** | **III** | **IV** |
| **А а [ ei ]** | **[ ei ]** take | **[ æ ]** cat | **[ a: ]** car | **[ εə ]** care |
| **O o [ əu ]** | **[ əu ]** rose | **[ ɔ ]** dog | **[ ɔ: ]** for | **[ ɔ: ]** more |
| **U u [ ju: ]** | **[ ju: ]** use | **[ Λ ]** cup | **[ ə: ]** fur | **[ uə ]** sure |
| **E e [ i: ]** | **[ i: ]** Pete | **[ e ]** pet | **[ ə: ]** her | **[ iə ]** here |
| **I i / Y y [ ai / wai ]** | **[ ai ]** Mike **[ ai ]** fly | **[ i ]** pig **[ i ]** system |  | **[ aiə ]** tyre |

**A**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ei]** | **[æ]** | **[a:]** | **[εə]** |
| plane [plein] | bag [bæg] | car [ka:] | care [kεə] |

**O**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[əu]** | **[ɔ]** | **[ɔ:]** | **[ɔ:]** |
| nose [nəuz] | box [bɔks] | sort [sɔ:t] | store [stɔ:] |

**U**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ju:]** | **[ʌ]** | **[ɜ:]** | **[juə]** |
| tube [tju:b] | bus [bʌs] | turn [tɜ:n] | pure [puə] |

**E**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[i:]** | **[e]** | **[ɜ:]** | **[iə]** |
| Pete [pi:t] | pet [pet] | her [hɜ:] | here [hiə] |

**I**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ai]** | **[i]** | **[ɜ:]** | **[aiə]** |
| pine [pain] | big [big] | girl [gɜ:l] | fire [faiə] |

**Y**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **[ai]** | **[i]** | **[ɜ:]** | **[aiə]** |
| bye [bai] | Syd [sid] | myrtle [mɜ:tl] | tyre [taiə] |

[**Чтение гласных буквоcочетаний**](http://study-english.info/reading_rules.php)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **oo** | **[ u ]** | look, book, cook, good, foot |
| **[ u: ]** | pool, school, Zoo, too |
| **ee** | **[ i: ]** | see, bee, tree, three, meet |
| **ea** **Исключения:** | **[ i: ]** | tea, meet, eat, read, speak, clean, please |
| **[ e ]** | bread, head, breakfast, healthy |
| **au** | **[ ei ]** | away, play, say, may ,today |
| **ey** | grey, they |

**[Чтение согласных буквосочетаний](http://study-english.info/reading_rules.php)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ck** | **[ k ]** | black, stick |
| **ng** | **[ ŋ ]** | sing, bring, ring, reading |
| **sh** | **[ ∫ ]** | she, shop, fish |
| **ph** | **[ f ]** | phone, photograph |
| **[ v ]** | nephew |
| **th** | **[ ð ]** | this, that, the |
| **[ θ ]** | thank, thick |
| **[ t ]** | Thames |
| **wh Исключение:** | **[ w ]** | when, white, why |
| **[ h ]** | who |
| **kn** | **[ n ]** | know, knife |
| **wr** | **[ r ]** | write, wrong |
| **gh** | **[ f ]** | enough |
| **[ - ]** | high |
| **gn** | **[ n ]** | sign |
| **ss** | **[ s ]** | possible |
| **[ ∫ ]** | pressure |
| **sc** | **[ sk ]** | screen |
| **[ s ]** | scene |
| **nk** | **[ ŋk ]** | think |
| **ch** | **[ t∫ ]** | chess |
| **[ k ]** | chemistry |
| **[ ∫ ]** | machine |
| **tch** | **[ t∫ ]** | match |
| **qu** | **[ kw ]** | question |