

Говорение C3, C4

Издательства «ACT» и «Астрель» предлагают новую серию учебных пособий для подготовки к Единому государственному экзамену «АВС - Азбука ЕГЗ».

Содержание и структура пособий полностью соответствуют официальным документам ЕГЭ, разработанным Федеральным институтом педагогических измерений (ФИПИ).

Каждая книга серии посвящена одной или нескольким крупным предметным темам, которые выносятся на экзамен. Рассматриваются все задания на эти темы частей А, В и С базового, повышенного и высокого уровней сложности. Приводятся тесты на проверку различных умений и навыков.

Книги адресованы школьникам, абитуриентам, учителям и родителям.

ВНИМАНИЕ!

Издательство «Астрель», подготовившее эти книги, входит в официальный перечень издательств, которым Министерство образования и науки Российской Федерации дало право выпускать учебные пособия для общеобразовательных школ, имеющих государственную аккредитацию (Приказ № 729 от 14.12.2009 г.).



642988 4-6-1-4

www.elkniga.ru

Говорение



Тестовые задания

Базовый и высокий уровни сложности

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК







А В С – Азбука ЕГЭ

Е.С. МУЗЛАНОВА

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

Тема «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»

Тестовые задания базового и высокого уровней сложности С3, С4



УДК 373:811.111'36 ББК 81.2Англ-2 М89

Музланова, Е. С.

М89 Английский язык: тема «Говорение»: тестовые задания базового и высокого уровней сложности: С3, С4 / Е.С. Музланова. – М.: АСТ: Астрель: Полиграфиздат, 2010. – 31, [1] с. – (АВС – Азбука ЕГЭ).

ISBN 978-5-17-069118-0 (ООО «Издательство АСТ») ISBN 978-5-271-29637-6 (ООО «Издательство Астрель») ISBN 978-5-4215-1197-7 (ООО «Полиграфиздат»)

Цель пособия — помочь учащимся 10—11 классов и абитуриентам в кратчайщие сроки подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку в форме единого государственного экзамена по теме «Говорение». Оно может быть также полезно и учителям, которые найлут в нем необходимый материал для работы на уроках.

Помимо заданий на проверку навыков монологического высказывания (С3) и ведение диалога (С4) учащиеся найдут в пособии карточки экзаменатора-собеседника, которые можно использовать при работе в парах, а также критерии оценки выполнения заданий с развернутым ответом.

УДК 373:811.111'36 ББК 81.2Англ-2

Подписано в печать 12.07.2010. Формат 84x108/ 32. Усл. печ. л. 1,68. Тираж 10 000 экз. Заказ № СБ 1296.

ISBN 978-5-17-069118-0 (ООО «Издательство АСТ») ISBN 978-5-271-29637-6 (ООО «Издательство Астрель») ISBN 978-5-4215-1197-7 (ООО «Полиграфиздат»)

© Мулланова Е.С.

© ООО «Издательство Астрель»

ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Цель пособия — помочь учащимся 10—11 классов и абитуриентам в кратчайшие сроки подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку в форме единого государственного экзамена.

Раздел единого экзамена «Говорение» включает два типа заданий, различающихся по уровням сложности: тематическое монологическое высказывание и диалог с целью обмена оценочной информацией.

При ответе на первое задание (СЗ), представляющее базовый уровень сложности, учащийся должен осветить все предложенные вопросы, логично и аргументировано построить свое высказывание, а также ответить на вопросы экзаменатора.

При ответе на второе (C4) — высокого уровня сложности — уметь начать, поддержать и закончить беседу, предлагать варианты к обсуждению, выражать свою аргументированную точку зрения и отношение к обсуждаемому вопросу, принимать совместное решение, а также продемонстрировать владение грамматическими структурами и хорошим словарным запасом в соответствии с поставленной задачей.

Время устного ответа — 10 минут на одного испытуемого. Сборник включает 2 раздела, в которых приведены 10 монологических и 10 диалогических заданий по различной тематике устного общения: образование, планы на будущес, семья, досуг, здоровье, спорт, проблемы молодежи, экология и др.

В помощь учащимся предлагаются рекомендации к выполнению этих заданий, а также карточки экзаменатора-собеседника, которые можно использовать при работе в парах.

Надеемся, что это пособие поможет быстро и качественно подготовиться к итоговой аттестации по английскому языку и успешно сдать единый государственный экзамен.

Задание № 1 (СЗ)

РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ К ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ ЗАДАНИЯ № 1 (C3)

- Цель задания № 1 (СЗ) составить самостоятельное монологическое высказывание в соответствии с ситуацией общения, указанной в задании.
- При подготовке к ответу подумайте, какие аргументы вы можете привести по каждому из пунктов задания. Для успешного выполнения задания вам следует дать не менее двух развернутых аргументов по каждому вопросу.
- Объем тематического монологического высказывания зависит от темна вашей речи. На ответ по заданию СЗ отводится не более 2 минут. При среднем темне речи вам следует сказать 15—20 предложений.
- Рекомендуется обсуждать вопросы в том порядке, в котором они даны в задании, однако вы можете изменить порядок обсуждения при условии, что ваше монологическое высказывание будет логичным.
- 5. Не останавливайтесь слишком подробно на каком-либо пункте, так как вам может не хватить времени осветить все вопросы задания, а это приведет к снижению общего балла. Не стоит также отходить от темы и сообщать информацию, не относящуюся к заданному вопросу, так как неуместная информация не будет учитываться при оценивании ответа. Помните, что точность, логичность и правильная аргументация — главные критерии оценивания вашего ответа.
- При ответе обязательно используйте средства логической связи между отдельными частями монолога (вводные слова, разговорные клише, союзы и т.д.). Постарайтесь, по возможности, проиллюстрировать свои тезисы примерами.
- Не пытайтесь вспомнить слово, если вы его вдруг забыли.
 Если вы не знаете какого-либо слова, постарайтесь заменить его синонимом или объяснить другими словами.
 Помните, что время вашего ответа ограничено.
- Ваш ответ будет записываться на магнитофон. Не обращайте на это внимание, но старайтесь говорить четко и громко.
- Перед началом вашего ответа экзаменатор задаст вам 3 вопроса для разминки. Ваши ответы на эти вопросы на магнитофон не записываются и экзаменатором не оцениваются. Однако они дают вам возможность справиться с волнением и привыкнуть к голосу экзаменатора-собеседника.

10. Когда вы закончите свой ответ, экзаменатор задаст вам несколько вопросов. Внимательно выслушайте вопросы и постарайтесь дать развернутые ответы, аргументируя свою точку эрения.¹

Задание 1.1.

Give a talk on communication.

Remember to discuss:

- whether modern communication is easier than a hundred years ago, why
- whether ordinary letters will disappear in the future, why
- · which is better written or oral communication, why
- · which ways of communication you prefer, why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.2.

Give a talk on education.

Remember to discuss:

- · why it is important to study
- · which school subjects amost difficult for you, why
- which is better school education or home education, why
- · whether you want to continue your education, why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.3.

Give a talk on Great Britain.

Remember to discuss:

- · what you imagine when you think of Great Britain, why
- · whether Great Britain has a unique climate, why
- why people travel to Great Britain
- what places in Great Britain you would like to visit and why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

¹ Если экзаменуемый в монологе на заданную тему уже осветил эти дополнительные вопросы, то экзаменатор собеседник задает их в форме переспроса, например: "You've mentioned it already but could you repeat it, please..."

Задание 1.4.

Give a talk on traditions.

Remember to discuss:

· why it is important to keep up traditions

· whether old traditions have survived in Russia, why

· what traditions are kept in your family, why

what traditions make you especially proud of your country, why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.5.

Give a talk on leisure activities.

Remember to discuss:

- · how leisure activities have changed over the last years
- · what teenagers like doing in their spare time, why
- · whether teenagers have enough leisure time, why
- what you prefer doing when you're alone, why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.6.

Give a talk on nutrition.

Remember to discuss:

- · why it is important to eat healthy food
- whether eating habits have changed in recent years,
 why
- · whether it is good to follow a special diet, why
- · what your eating preferences are

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.7.

Give a talk on family relations.

Remember to discuss:

- what family relations can be between the members of the family, why
- what the reasons for disagreements between parents and children are, why
- · whether it is good to be an only child, why/why not
- · your relations with your family members

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.8.

Give a talk on art.

Remember to discuss:

- why people enjoy art
- · which art galleries you enjoy, why
- · whether you understand modern art, why
- · what artists you admire, why

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.9.

Give a talk on teenage groups and movements.

Remember to discuss:

- · why teenagers join different groups and movements
- what subcultures are popular with teenagers nowadays, why
- · why adults are against teenage subcultures
- whether you would like to join any subculture, why/ why not

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

Задание 1.10.

Give a talk on animals.

Remember to discuss:

- · why animals are important for people
- why people keep animals as pets
- whether you would like to keep an exotic animal as a pet, why/why not
- · how people can help animals survive

You will have to talk for 1.5—2 minutes. The examiner will listen until you have finished. Then she/he will ask you some questions.

КАРТОЧКИ ЭКЗАМЕНАТОРА-СОБЕСЕДНИКА

Задание 1.1.

WARM UP

- 1. Have you got any friends?
- 2. How do you usually spend your spare time?
- 3. What games do you enjoy playing?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5—2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Is modern communication easier than a hundred years ago? Why?
- 2. Will ordinary letters disappear in the future? Why?
- 3. Which is better-written or oral communication? Why?
- 4. Which ways of communication do you prefer? Why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Do you have a mobile? How often do you use it?
- Which do you prefer: sending a message or making a call? Why?
- Can you imagine your life without modern means of communication? Why?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- · speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vecabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.2.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you like going to school?
- 2. What are your favourite classes/subjects?
- 3. What do you like doing in your free time?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Why is it important to study?
- 2. Which school subjects are most difficult for you? Why?
- Which is better school education or home education? Why?
- 4. Would you like to continue your education? Why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Do you enjoy studying? Why?
- Would you like to study in a boarding school? Why?
- Would you like to get education abroad? Why?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- · speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.3. Warm up

- 1. Do you enjoy travelling?
- 2. What places have you already visited?
- 3. What means of transport do you prefer? Why?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- What do you imagine when you think of Great Britain? Why?
- 2. Has Great Britain got a unique climate? Why?
- 3. Why do people travel to Great Britain?
- 4. What places in Great Britain would you like to visit and why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Does Great Britain differ much from Russia? Why?
- What is your personal attitude towards the British?
 Give your reasons.
- Do you believe that a huge monster lives in Loch Ness? Why?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.4.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you enjoy celebrating holidays?
- 2. Do you celebrate holidays with your friends or with your family?
- 3. What is your favourite holiday?

Task 1 (3-8.5 min)

Let the student talk for 1.5—2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Why is it important to keep up different traditions?
- 2. Have old traditions survived in Russia? Why?
- 3. What traditions are kept in your family? Why do you keep them?
- 4. What traditions make you especially proud of your country? Why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

— Do your friends follow old Russian traditions? Why?

- Have you got any traditions in your school?

— Would you like to have more traditions in your life? Why?

Skills to be tested

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.5.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you like playing sports?
- 2. What is your favourite kind of sport?
- 3. What sports event do you usually watch on TV?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. How have leisure activities changed over the last years?
- 2. What do teenagers like doing in their spare time? Why?
- 3. Have teenagers got enough leisure time? Why?
- 4. What do you prefer doing when you're alone? Why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Do you think that parents worry too much about what their children are doing when they are out? Why?
- Will some leisure activities disappear in the future? Why?
- Will people have more free time in the future? Why?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- · speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- produce coherent utterances;
- give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.6.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you like listening to music? Why? Why not?
- 2. When and where do you listen to music?
- 3. What do you like doing in your free time?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

1. Why is it important to eat healthy food?

- 2. Have people's eating habits changed in recent years? Why?
- 3. Is it good to follow a special diet? Why?

4. What are your eating preferences?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Do you follow any healthy diet? Why?

- Why do many people don't take care of what they eat?
- Do you think that following a diet is the only way to stay healthy? Why/why not?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- · speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.7. WARM UP

1. Do you like watching TV?

2. What are your favourite TV shows?

3. What do you like doing in your free time?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. What family relations can be between the members of the family? Why?
- 2. What are the reasons for disagreements between parents and children? Why do you think so?

3. Is it good to be an only child? Why/why not?

4. What are your relations with your family members?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Would you like to have a big/small family? Why/why not?
- How many children would you like to have in the future? Why?
- Why are family relations so important for people?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- · speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.8.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you enjoy reading? Why? Why not?
- 2. What is your favourite book? Why?
- 3. What do you like doing in your free time?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Why do people enjoy art?
- 2. Which art galleries do you enjoy? Why?
- 3. Do you understand modern art? Why/why not?
- 4. What artists do you admire? Why?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Why do people become professional artists?
- What would life be like without art?
- Do you think graffiti is art? Why/why not?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.9.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you like playing computer games?
- 2. What are your favourite leisure activities?
- 3. Where do you prefer to spend your holidays?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Why do teenagers join different groups and movements?
- 2. What subcultures are popular with teenagers nowadays? Why?
- 3. Why are adults against teenage subcultures?
- 4. Would you like to join any subculture? Why/why not?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Does belonging to a group help to express one's individuality? Why/why not?
- What is easier: to join a group or to leave it? Why?
- What is your ideal subculture? Why?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances:
- · give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание 1.10.

WARM UP

- 1. Do you like going to school?
- 2. What are your favourite classes/subjects?
- 3. What do you like doing in your free time?

TASK 1 (3-3.5 MIN)

Let the student talk for 1.5-2 minutes.

Ask only those questions which the student has not covered.

- 1. Why are animals important for people?
- 2. Why do people keep animals as pets?
- 3. Would you like to keep an exotic animal as a pet? Why/ why not?
- 4. How can people help animals survive?

Finally, you should ask each student the following:

- Do you like animals? Why?
- What animals make good pets? Why?
- Do you think people should keep animals in zoos? Why/ why not?

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- speak at length elaborating on the topic;
- · produce coherent utterances;
- give reasons;
- use accurate grammar structures and a good range of vocabulary appropriate to the context and function.

Задание № 2 (С4)

РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ К ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ ЗАДАНИЯ № 2 (С4)

- Цель задания № 2 (С4) обсудить с партнером предложенные варианты решения коммуникативной задачи (опции) и принять совместное решение.
- Во время подготовки к ответу продумайте аргументы «за» и «против» каждого пункта задания. Помните, что для успешного ответа вы должны высказывать не только развернутые аргументы в пользу своего мнения, по также и контраргументы на мнение собеседника.

 Вы должны начать диалог — ввести в ситуацию. Для этого вы можете использовать формулировку задания, перефразировав ее, и затем спросить мнение экзаменатора-собеседника по этому вопросу.

Ваша задача — последовательно обсудить все предложенные варианты и прийти к единому мнению. Время диалога ограничено (3—4 минуты), однако не спешите перехо-

дить от одной опции к другой.

 Во время беседы будьте активны: предлагайте варианты и запрашивайте мнение собеседника. Как правило, экзаменатор-собеседник высказывает точку зрения, противоположную вашей. Это отличный повод возразить ему и высказать весомый контраргумент.

 Следует помнить, что диалог предполагает соблюдение очередности реплик, поэтому после 2—3 предложений следует поинтересоваться мнением собеседника. При этом желательно использовать разнообразные вопросительные структуры.

 Диалогическая речь предполагает знание и использование разговорных формул и клише. Обязательно реагируйте на реплики собеседника, выражая согласие или несогласие, одобрение, сомнение или удивление. Если вы не согласны с собеседником, выражайте свое несогласие вежливо и корректно. Большое значение имеют также поддерживающие реплики типа I see, Oh yes, You are right.

 А что делать, если вы не поняли собеседника? Не молчать, а стараться восстановить беседу. Для этого вы можете использовать следующие фразы: I didn't quite catch what you said. Could you explain what you mean? или Well, would you

say it again, please?

9. Не забудьте, что в конце беседы вы должны принять совместное решение, то есть выбрать одну из ощий с учетом мнения собеседника. Помните, что экзаменатор-собеседник, как правило, не соглашается с вами, и вам надо его убедить принять вашу точку зрения. Есть и второй вариант: согласиться с мнением экзаменатора, но это надо сделать логично и аргументировано. Обязательно сформулируйте ваше совместное решение в конце диалога. Без данного решения задание не может считаться выполненным.

 Помните, что при оценивании задания С4 учитываются не только содержание вашего высказывания и коммуникативность, но также используемый лексический запас,

грамматика и произношение.

Задание 2.1.

You and your friend are discussing the ecological situation in your city. Discuss the following ecological problems and choose the one you both find most serious:

- · air pollution
- · water pollution
- rubbish
- noise

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

discuss all the options

- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.2.

You and your friend are discussing the best way of getting information about the world. There are several options but you may choose only one of them:

- newspapers
- · radio
- TV
- · the Internet

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.3.

Your school is considering what to buy to help students with their English. Here are some of the things that have been suggested. Discuss all of the suggested possibilities with your friend and choose the one that both of you find most useful:

- · a cassette recorder
- video cassettes
- dictionaries
- books for reading

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite

- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.4.

You and your friend are discussing how you could spend time at the weekend. There are several options but you may choose only one of them:

- · go to a football match
- · go to a café
- · watch a thriller at the cinema
- · go to a music concert

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.5.

You and your friend are thinking of how you could celebrate New Year's Day. Discuss the following options and choose the one you both like most of all:

- · with your family
- · at a youth hostel
- · go for a walk
- go to a disco party

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.6.

You and your friend have decided to work part-time so as to earn some pocket money. Discuss the following options and choose the one you both like most of all:

- · working as a librarian
- babysitting
- delivering newspapers
- · errand-running

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.7.

Your local youth club has been awarded some money by the local council. Here are some of the things that you are considering buying. You can choose from:

- a TV set
- · a computer
- a microwave oven
- a music centre

Discuss the options with your friend and choose the one you both like most of all.

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.8.

You and your friend are thinking of going in for sports and you are discussing what sport to take up. Discuss the following options and choose the one you both like most of all:

- jogging
- skateboarding

- swimming
- basketball

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- · give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.9.

You and your friend are discussing where both of you would like to live in the future. There are several options to choose from:

- · in a city
- · in the countryside
- · in the mountains
- at the seaside

Discuss the options with your friend and choose the one you both like most of all.

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

Задание 2.10.

You and your friend are considering what film you would like to see in the evening. Discuss the following options and choose the one you both like most of all:

- a cartoon
- · a thriller
- · a love story
- · a detective film

You begin the conversation. The examiner will play the part of your friend.

Remember to:

- · discuss all the options
- · take an active part in the conversation and be polite
- · come up with ideas
- give good reasons
- find out your friend's attitudes and take them into account
- · invite your friend to come up with suggestions
- · come to an agreement

КАРТОЧКИ ЭКЗАМЕНАТОРА-СОБЕСЕДНИКА

SKILLS TO BE TESTED

The student is expected to demonstrate her/his ability to:

- initiate and maintain conversation:
- explain the situation
- come up with suggestions
- give good reasons
- find out the partner's attitudes
- invite the partner to come up with suggestions
- agree or disagree with her/his partner's opinion
- reach an agreement by taking into account the partner's attitudes.

Note: Make sure all the options have been discussed.

When discussing each option first use the information that is contrary to what the student says. You may choose to make use of some ideas only.

Do not speak first all the time but ask the student what she/ he thinks about the options.

Invite the student to come up with her/his suggestions, especially if she/he readily agrees with the things you say. If the student says all the time, "What do you think about it?" without expressing her/his own opinion, say, "Sorry, I don't know." or "I'm not sure. How do you feel about it?"

Задание 2.1.

You and your friend are discussing the ecological situation in your city. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	_
Air pol- lution	of plants and factories emit lots of harmful substances into the atmosphere of our city so the concentration of harmful substances in the	— We can take measures to decrease the level of harmful substances in the air. For ex- ample, car owners should in- stall special filters on their cars, besides the government should move all plants and factories outside the city.

		<u> </u>
	- A great increase in the use of private cars has caused an increase in a new kind of air pollution. The most dangerous pollutant from cars is lead. Even small amounts of it can affect the brain and nervous system of people.	— And of course we should plant more parks because trees produce oxygen and clean the air so the problem of air pollution is nor so urgent.
Water pollution	— Industrial pollution has made the water in our river completely undrinkable and thousands of fish die every year as a result of the illegal dumping of waste into our river by factories and plants. If this trend continues, one day we won't have any fish at all. — Another problem is that people consume too much water so in the future we won't have enough fresh water for everybody.	 I don't think that the situation is so critical because we have lots of water underground. We can also improve the quality of water in our riverby installing different purifying systems. It's possible to recycle rain water and use it to water plants or for washing.
Rubbish	 Don't you think that our city is slowly turning into a big landfill site? There is loads of litter everywhere. People throw it on the ground instead of putting it into a litter bin, We're producing a huge amount of rubbish each vear and the existing landfill sites are nearly full. I'm afraid that soon we won't have enough landfill sites to dispose of our rubbish. 	— The reason is that there aren't enough litter bins in public places. If there were more litter bins, our city would be much cleaner. — Of course we've all got to try and reduce the amount or rubbish we throw away by buying unpackaged goods, like fruit and vegetables, rather than goods which are wrapped and packaged in plastic. — Besides, we shouldn'dump our rubbish without thinking which things, such as bottles and paper, can be recycled.
Noise	 People living near the airport suffer from the noise of large and powerful jet airliners taking off and landing. Excessive noise can lead to serious psychic disorders. People who are exposed to loud noises all the time become very nervous and upset. Moreover, they run a risk of going deaf. 	 I've never thought that noise can be a real problem. I think we can try to reduce the level of noise near the airport by installing special screens.

 +		_	
 I think that other people in our city are also exposed to loud noise, for example, noise from cars, buses or trains. Besides, when people listen to loud music they may disturb their neighbours. And the power of our music centres is growing all the time. We can install different air filters and water treatment facilities or recycle rubbish but we don't know how to fight against the growing noise around us. 	6		

Задание 2.2.

You and your friend are discussing the best source of getting information about the world. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	_
Newspa- pers	 Newspapers are packed with the latest news, information and facts and help us to be in the know of everything. They usually provide us with extra details, commentaries and background information. Newspapers cater for a variety of political views, interests and levels of education so you can choose a newspaper according to your interests. 	much. It takes so much time. — Newspapers make my hands dirty! — The print is so small! My
Radio	 It's good to listen to the radio in a car, or in the open air, or when you do something about the house. You can tune into all kinds of stations: pop or classical music, news, sport or foreign radio stations so you can keep up-to-date with the news. Radio has fresher news than newspapers. They are informed every half-hour. 	radio are also recorded be- forehand so they are not al- ways fresh. — Sometimes it's difficult to find the necessary radio

	+	_
TV	 It is a wonderful source of information. When you need immediate information about the latest world events, you switch the TV on. I like TV news because I can see everything with my own eyes. Television is a reflection of the modern world and it allows me to follow the events in faraway countries without visiting them. 	If I want to learn the latest news, I have to wait until the news programme is on. You can't get information about everything on TV.
The Internet	 All the latest information is available to you in your home at any hour of the day and night. You don't have to wait for news programmes to be in the know of everything. The Internet allows you to watch all TV programmes. Moreover, it has additional video films on different topics. Modern computer screens have no radiation. 	— You have to pay for the Internet! It is very expensive! — We can't see everything with our own eyes. — Computers affect our eyesight.

Задание 2.3.

Your school is considering what to buy to help students with their English. These are your ideas about each option:

	` +	_
A cassette recorder	 You know that listening skills are very important in learning languages. If you can't understand a person you are speaking to, you won't be able to communicate, will you. There is no cassette recorder in our classroom and our teacher always has to ask somebody to lend it to her when we have listening tasks in our textbook. 	only for our group. — Modern textbooks include audio CDs so a cassette re-
Video cassettes		 The problem is that we don't have video players to watch them.

	4	
		<u> </u>
2	 We've got TV sets in almost all classrooms so video cassettes can be used in all groups. 	— All films now are on DVDs, If we had DVD play- ers, it would be the best op- tion for us but, unfortunate- ly, DVD players are rather expensive so we can't afford to have them in all class- rooms.
Dictio- naries	 Dictionaries are very useful at the lessons and we don't have any dictionaries in the classroom. Good dictionaries not only help pupils translate words but also teach grammar and collocations. 	 Good dictionaries are rather expensive so we won't be able to supply all students with them. Lots of our students use electronic dictionaries in their computers and mobile phones so they don't need printed dictionaries. That's why I think we shouldn't buy them.
Books for reading	 Reading English books is the best way to enlarge our vocabulary and today there is a great choice of books in the shops. Most books go together with audio cassettes or CDs so we'll also be able to improve our listening skills. We could keep them in the library so all students will be able to read them at home if they want. They are rather cheap so we'll be able to buy quite a big number of different books. 	— I'm afraid they are rather expensive. — Reading takes up a lot of time and it is quite boring.
A cassette recorder	— You know that listening skills are very important in learning languages. If you can't understand a person you are speaking to, you won't be able to communicate, will you? — There is no cassette recorder in our classroom and our teacher always has to ask somebody to lend it to her when we have listening tasks in our textbook.	 Modern textbooks in- clude audio CDs so a cassette recorder will soon be use-

Задание 2.4.

You and your friend are discussing how you can spend time at the weekend. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	
Go to a football match	 I am a great fan of football. This game is really exciting. I haven't been to a real football match for ages. My favourite team plays this weekend and I can't miss the game. It's fun to watch a football match at the stadium because there are lots of other fans there. 	if their team loses. — It may rain at the weekend so we won't feel comfortable
Go to a café	— We could treat ourselves to delicious food. — It's a good way to relax. — Well, there is usually nice music in the café and we can dance a lot. — It's a great opportunity to make new friends.	 Cafés are usually crowded at weekends. And they are stuffy, too. I think it's boring to sit all day in the café. There can be lots of drunken people and they can be nasty. I'm afraid of making friends in a café.
Watch a thriller at the cinema	 These films are often full of action and they are really fascinating. I've seen a trailer and this film has lots of breathtaking scenes and you get so involved. There are lots of overwhelming special effects and the cast is really brilliant. 	 I hate thrillers because there's always a lot of violence and the plot is usually rather simple. At the cinemas there are always some people who talk and laugh at the very interesting moment. We'd better buy a DVD-disk and enjoy watching it at home.
Go to a music concert	 Why not go to a music concert of your favourite rock group? They are playing at our concert hall on Sunday! We can meet different celebrities there. My aunt works in the box-office of the concert hall and I'll ask her to buy tickets for us. 	 I am afraid we won't be able to get tickets. Music concerts are so noisy.

Задание 2.5.

You and your friend are thinking of how you could celebrate New Year's Day. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	
With your fam- ily	— Well, I think I'll stay with my relatives as usual. First of all, New Year is a family holiday. — I usually get lots of pre- sents from my relatives so I'm looking forward to this day. It's a great time of the year!	 I think it's rather boring to celebrate this holiday with relatives. There's not much to do except watching TV and talking. Your parents usually go to bed rather early and won't allow us to stay up all night.
At a youth hostel	 There will be lots of young people in the hostel so you can make a lot of new friends. I'm sure we'll have a lot of fun playing games and dancing. 	 There can be lots of different parties in the hostel and I'm afraid there will be lots of drunken people. I think it may be dangerous. We'll have to cook a lot of food. We'll have to do lots of washing up and cleaning and I don't feel like doing it on holiday.
Go for a walk	 It's rather exotic! We'll watch fireworks and listen to music. And then we can play snowballs and have a lot of fun! If we are hungry, we can go to a café and have a snack. 	— You are crazy! It's freezing and it's going to be rather cold at night. — I'm afraid we'll get hungry. — I'm sure all cafés will be full that night.
Go to a disco party	— Great idea! There will be lots of young people and we can make new friends. — I'm fond of dancing. — I think there will be a special concert programme, too. So we will have a lot of fun. — We won't have to care about food. Everything is included into the price. — We won't have to wash dishes and to clean the room after the party!	 I'm afraid we won't be able to buy tickets. I don't like dancing. It's boring.

Задание 2.6.

You are discussing options for a part-time job to earn some pocket money. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	-
Working as a li- brarian	 You'll have loads of fascinating books around you and you can spend your free time reading them. We'll be able to make lots of new friends. 	brary with no one to speak
Baby- sitting	Most young mums need help with their newborn ba- bies. I like being with kids.	I don't think we'll earn a lot of money. We don't have any qualifications so we're unlikely to get this job.
Deliver- ing news- papers	This work doesn't take up a lot of time. We'll spend much time walking so we'll be fit and healthy.	 I think this work is rather difficult. You'll have to carry a heavy bag with newspapers. I can't get up early in the morning and I feel very sleepy.
Errand- running	 There are thousands of small firms, so it'll be easy for us to find a job. We could learn a lot about the world of business. We won't have to stay in the office all the time. 	much. — We won't be able to work

Задание 2.7.

You are discussing what to buy for your local youth club. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	
A TV set	We could watch different films together and have fun. We'll be able to keep upto-date with the news.	 Watching TV is a waste of time because most of the programmes are rather boring. I'm not sure that we'll be able to agree on what programme to watch.
A computer	 It's very exciting to play computer games. If we have an Internet connection, we'll be able to find out more about our hobbies. 	 We'll be arguing about whose turn it is to play. Computers are rather expensive and I'm afraid we won't have enough money for it.

	+	
A micro- wave oven	and with a microwave oven it'll be easier for us to prepare food.	 We can eat sandwiches without heating if we are hungry.
A music centre	We all enjoy dancing so everybody will approve of our choice. Music centres are not very expensive.	- We have no place for

Задание 2.8.

You are discussing which sport to take up. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	- 1.22.
Jogging	 We have a wonderful park nearby where we can go running. It's easy: we'll need only a pair of trainers and a tracksuit. 	jogging is really awful. — I wouldn't call it "a
Skate- boarding	 —We can skate in the street or in the park and make a lot of new friends. — We could learn special tricks and take part in street competitions. 	 It's dangerous because there is always a possibility of injury. You need a skateboard, which is rather expensive, and some safety gear as well.
Swim- ming	 —All you need is a swimming costume and perhaps a cap. — We can swim in the river in summer and go to the swimming pool in other seasons. — It's a good exercise for the whole body and you can go swimming when you like and as long as you like. — It's never too late to start 	 To tell the truth, I can't swim. I prefer team sports because they are more exciting.
Basket- ball	learning. When you play it, you can make a lot of new friends.	— I don't like sports games. You can't always win and it's very upsetting when you

+	_
—This sport doesn't require any expensive equipment.	— If you want to play bas- ketball well, you need a coach as well as a basketball court and we don't have any basketball clubs nearby.

Задание 2.9.

You and your friend are discussing where both of you would like to live in the future. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	-
In a city	 You can visit museums and galleries, cafés and res- taurants. It's easier to find a well- paid job. 	 Just think about noise, pollution and traffic jams during rush hours. Accommodation in big cities is rather expensive.
In the country- side	The air in the country- side is fresh and there is no pollution. I'll live in my own house with lots of rooms.	the countryside. You'll soon get bored with such a life-
In the moun- tains	— The air and water in the mountains are exceptionally clean. — We will be able to enjoy magnificent mountain views.	 I think it's impossible to find any work in the mountains. Life in the mountains can be really dangerous because of severe weather conditions.
At the seaside	 The climate is warm and nice there. We could open a small hotel near the sea. It's not hard to run a private hotel. There is no pollution at the seaside and we can enjoy a healthy lifestyle. 	—We'll need lots of money to open a private hotel. — If we leave our city/ town, we'll miss our friends and relatives.

Задание 2.10.

You are discussing what film you would like to see in the evening. These are your ideas about each option:

	+	-
A cartoon	ny and amusing.	 Cartoons are for little kids. I'm fed up with silly cartoons like 'Tom and Jerry'.

	<u>. 1</u>	Окончание табл.
	+	
	 Modern cartoons are like films with exciting plots and unusual characters. And computer graphics makes them really colourful. 	Their plots are rather simple and predictable.
A thriller	Thrillers are never boring and the action in them never stops. Thrillers are usually full of special effects.	 Thrillers are full of violence and blood. I'm afraid I won't sleep well after watching it. I have already seen this film.
A love story	I enjoy films about love because they usually have happy endings. The actors and actresses are always so beautiful!	 I hate love stories. They are very boring. I've seen the trailer of this film on the Internet. It's a tragedy about unhappy love.
A detective film	 I enjoy detectives because of their sophisticated story lines. There is always suspense up to the very end. This one is a psychological film. The actor who stars in this film is really talented so his acting should be brilliant. 	I always understand who the criminal is.

Схемы оценивания выполнения заданий раздела «Говорение» (СЗ, С4) (максимум 20 баллов)

Баллы	Решение коммуникатив- ной задачи (содержание)	имуникатив- содержание)	Взаимод с собесе	Взаимодействие с собеседником	Лексическое оформление речи	Лексическое Грамматическое оформление речи оформление речи	Произношение
	K6 (C3)	K6 (C4)	K7 (C3)	K7 (C4)	E8 (C4)	K9 (C4)	K10 (C4)
	Задание полностью выполнено: цель об-	пностью цель об-	Демонстрирует способ- ность догично и связно	ует способ- но и связно	Демонстрирует словарный за-	Использует раз- нообразные	
က	стигнута, тема раскрыта в заданном объ- еме, социокультурные	анном объ-	при необходимости, и поддерживает ее с соблю дением очередности при	при необходимости, и поддерживает ее с соблю- дением очередности при	нас, адеквал ный поставлен- ной задаче.	грамматичес кие структуры в соответствии с поставленной	2
	знания использованы в соответствия с ситуа- цией общения.	ользованы ин с ситуа- ия.	обмене репликами, про- являет инициативу при смене темы, восстанавля вает беседу в случае сбоя	обмене репликами, про- являет инициативу при смене темы, восстанавли- вает беседу в случае сбоя.		задачей; практически не дела- ет ошибок.	
	Задание выполнено: цель общения достиг-	полнено: ия достиг-	В целом демонстрирует способность логично и	логично и	Демонстрирует достаточный сло-	Использует Речь понятна: со структуры, в це-	Речь понятна: co6- людает правиль-
	нута, однако тема рас- крыта не в полном	о тема рас-	связно вести беседу: на- чинает, при необходи-	пеобходи-	варный зепас, в	лом соответству- ный интонацион- ющие постав- ный рисунок; не	ный интонацион ный рисупок; не
61	циокультурные зна- ния использованы в	HERE SHATE	мости, и в сольшинстве случаевподдерживает с с соблюдением очерел-	мости, и в сольшинстве случаевподдерживаетее с соблюдением очерел-	лаче, однако на-	допускает ошиб- ки, не затрудня-	допускает фоне- матических опи- бок: практически
	соответствии с ситуа-	н с ситуа- ия.	ности при об ками, не всег	ности при обмене репли- ками, не всегда проявля-			всезвуки впотоке речи произносит
			етинициати темы, демон личие пробл	етинициативу при смене темы, демонстрирует на- личие проблемы в пони-	етинициативуприсмене ние при подборе темы, демонстрирует на- слов и отдельные личие проблемы в пони- неточности в их		правильно.
			мании собеседника.	едника.	употреблении.		

7	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P	And the second s			
	Задание выполнено	Демонстрирует неспо-	Демонстрирует	Делает много-	В основном речь
	ния достигнута не пол-		словарный за-	ошибки или до-	пускает грубых
	ностью, тема раскрыта	нает и не стремится под- пас, в некоторых	пас, в некоторых	пускает ошиб-	фонематических
	в ограниченном объ-	держивать ее, не	случаях недоста-	ки, затрудняю-	ошибок; звуки в
	еме, соционультурные	проявляет инициативы гочный для вы-	точный для вы-	щие понимание.	потоке речи в
	знания мало использо-	при смене темы, переда- полнения поста-	полнения поста-		болышинстве
	ваны в соответствии с	ет наиболее общие идеи	вленной задачи.		случаев произно-
	ситуацией общения.	в ограниченном контек-			сит правильно,
		сте; в значительной сте-			интонационный
		пени зависит от помощи			рисунок в основ-
		со стороны собеседника.			ном правильный.
	Задание не выполне-	Не может поддержи-	Словарный за-	Неправильное	Речь почти не
	но: цель общения не	вать беседу.	пас недостато-	использование	воспринимается
	достигнута.		чен для выпол-	rpammarmee-	на слух из-за
			нения постав-	ких структур	большого коли-
			ленной задачи.	делает невоз-	чества фонемати-
			33	можным выпол-	ческих ошибок и
			100	нение постав-	неправильного
				ленной задачи.	произнесения
					MHOUNX 3BYKOB.

Примечание: Критерий «Произношение» (К10) оцениваются по шкале 0—2 балла. Выполнение заданий СЗ оценивается по критериям К6 и К7, задание С4 — по критериям К6—К10.

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

Предисловие									,		 					
Задание № 1 (С3)					-						 					
Задание № 2 (С4)									+							
Схемы оценивания						_			 _							
раздела «Говорение	e»															

Тесты

Музланова Елена Сергеевна

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

Тема «ГОВОРЕНИЕ»

Тестовые задания базового и высокого уровней сложности: C3, C4

Редакция «Образовательные проекты»

Ответственный редактор Н.М. Тимакова Художественный редактор Т.Н. Войткевич Технический редактор А.Л. Шелудченко Корректор И.Н. Мокина Дизайн обложки Н.А. Шармай

Оригинал-макет подготовлен ООО «БЕТА-Фрейм»

Общероссийский классификатор продукции ОК-005-93, том 2; 953005 — литература учебная

Санитарно-эпидемиологическое заключение № 77.99.60.953,Д.001683.02.10 от 05.02.2010 г.

ООО «Издательство Астрель» 129085, Москва, пр-д Ольминского, д. 3а ООО «Издательство АСТ»

141100, РФ, Московская обл., г. Щёлково, ул. Заречная, д. 96 Наши электронные адреса: www.ast.ru E-mail: astpub@aha.ru

Типография ООО «Полиграфиздат» 144003. г. Электросталь, Московская область, ул. Тевосяна, д. 25

По вопросам приобретения книг обращаться по апресу: 129085, Москва, Звёздный бульвар, д. 21, 7-й этаж Отдел реализации учебной литературы издательской группы «АСТ» Справки по телефонам: (495) 615-53-10, 232-17-04